

Session 1: Use cases for autonomous and remotely operated test vessels [9:05 – 11:30]

Lunch and demonstrations [11:30-12:30]

Session 2: Next generation user interface solutions [12:30-14:00]

Coffee break and demonstrations [14:00-14:30]

Session 2 continues [14:30-15:00]

Panel discussion [15:00-15.30]

Cocktails and demonstrations [15:30-17:00]



### Session 1: Use cases for autonomous and remotely operated test vessels [9:05 – 11:30]

Associate Prof. Ole Andreas Alsos, NTNU:

Experiences from the trial operation of milliAmpere2, an autonomous electric passenger ferry for urban waterways

Dr. George Rossides, CMMI:

Robotic System Implementation: From simulations to full-system field tests

**Dr. Heigo Mölder**, MindChip:

The multi-purpose autonomous robotic vessels

Tommy Valojoki, Novia - MAST

Jarkko Paavola, TUAS - ARPA

# 

Institute for Maritime Software Technology



### MAST

**Institute for Maritime Software Technology** 







Vision: Maritime digitalization research platform

Strategy: Knowledge exchange, education development and innovations

Objectives: International research institute in autonomous shipping,

Improve Turku area competence, New innovations







**Institute for Maritime Software Technology** 

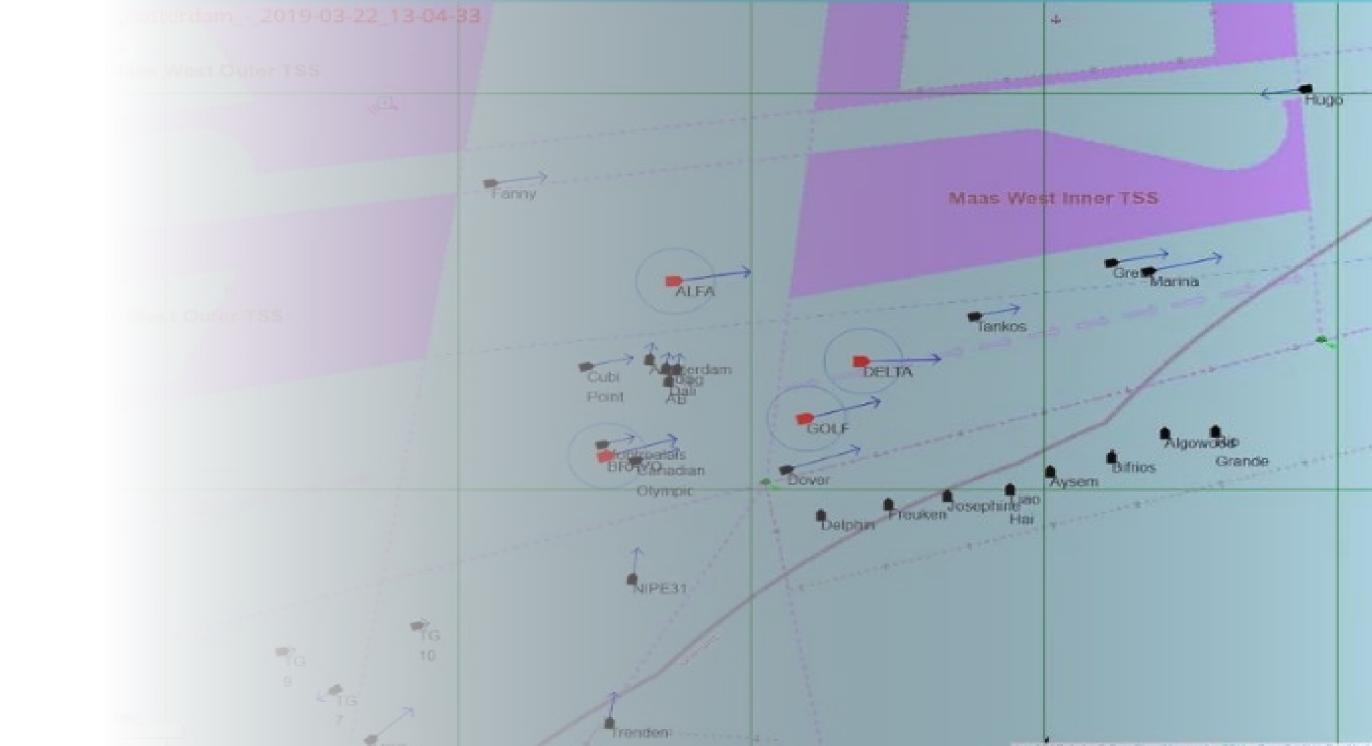






- Autonomous shipping education
- Simulation data 

   Machine learning
- Maritime topics for ÅA Project Course
- "ÅBOAT" sensor platform vessel
- Maritime data –workshops
- Publications and theses











- Aboa Mare simulator demos
- MAST! Webinars
- Internships and ERASMUS trainee exchange

Publications: <u>www.mastinstitute.fi</u> → Results

FUTURE: Fraunhofer Innovation Platform – Smart Shipping@Novia:

www.fip-s2.fi





**Institute for Maritime Software Technology** 







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Applied Research Platform Autonomous Systems (ARPA) 15.12.2022



### Towards the autonomous systems

- Testing environments and long-term research is needed for trust and tech & operational safety
- Automation enables new services and business models, logistic system improvement, enhanced energy efficiency, better safety



TODAY'S SHIPS More automation & decision support

More unnamed operations

Various special ships



THE SHIPS OF THE FUTURE

More unnamed vessels

Larger transportation chains

### ARPA goals

- Setup test platforms for automated, autonomous and remotely operated systems in maritime environment
- Tools for testing
  - Create digital twins for virtual testing environments and situational awareness tools
  - Vessels and equipment for piloting and gathering data
  - Create high quality open data sets for R&D purposes
- ·Boosting knowhow and collaboration around autonomous systems in research and business

### Project data

- Joint project with Turku UAS & Novia UAS
  - Several research teams with complementary competences
- Funded by Ministry of Education and Culture
- RDI profiling funding
- •Budget 2,0 M€
- Duration Nov 2020 Oct 2023
- Advisory board consists of companies, Åbo Akademi and Traficom

















## Case study: Stereo Vision and Multi-View Object Detection ((joint activity with MAST!)

Design a stereo-vision camera for long distance

Cameras and Lidar calibration

Data Collection: Stationary & Mobile data

Data Labeling

Running Stereo vision deep networks on Nvidia AGX Orin

Train a Multi-View Object Detection to improve the accuracy





Long-range stereo vision-camera



Short-range stereo vision came



## Data Collection and labelling

•Stationary data:

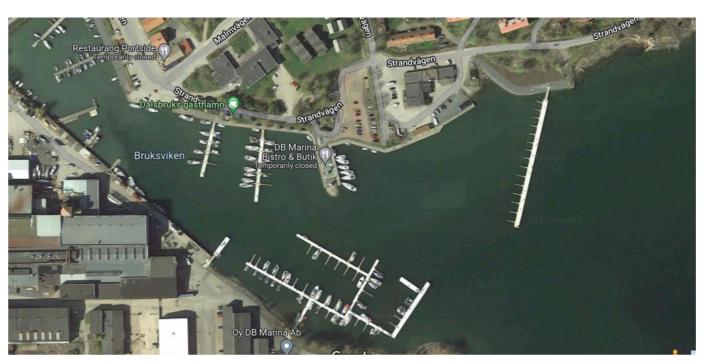
Location: Dalsbruk

Amount: 72 hours × 2

Mobile data

Location: Kustavi

- 36 hours of labeled video
- 36000-180,000 labeled images

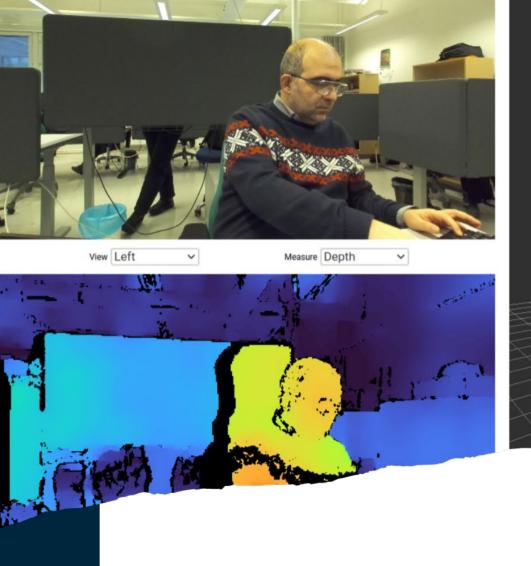


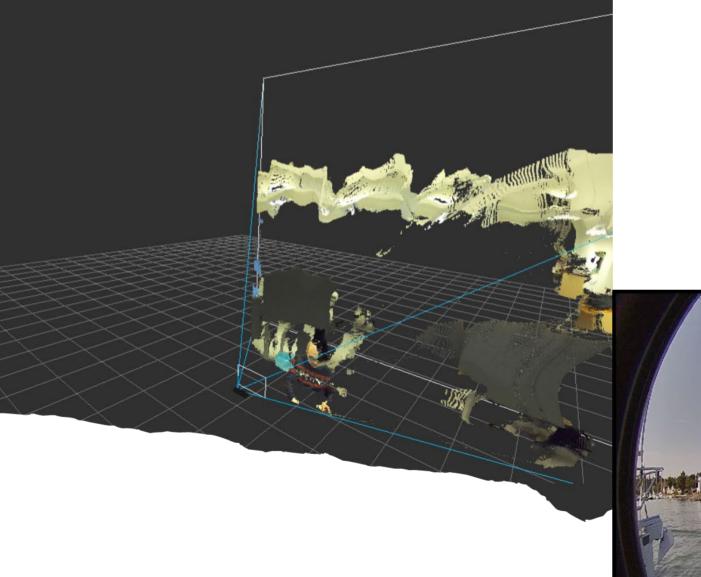


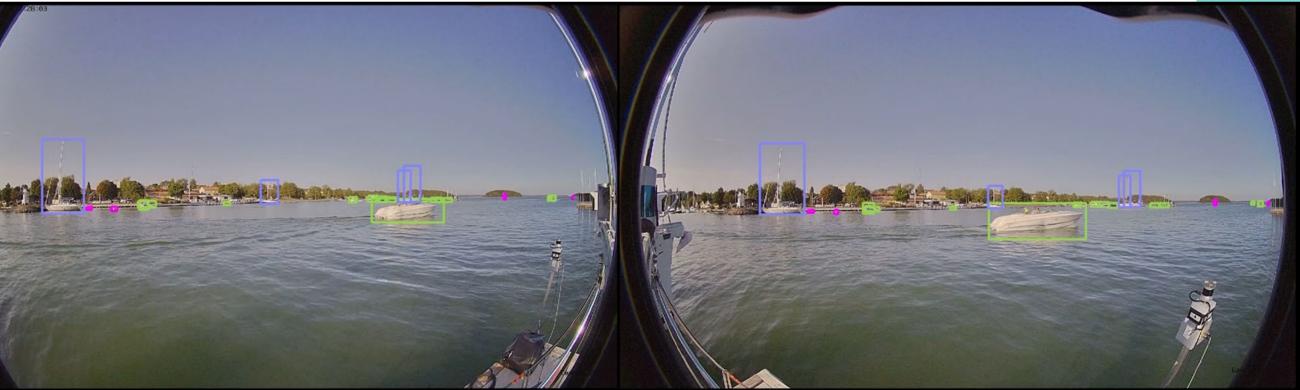




Running Stereo vision
DNN on Nvidia AGX
Orin / Multi-view
Object Detection

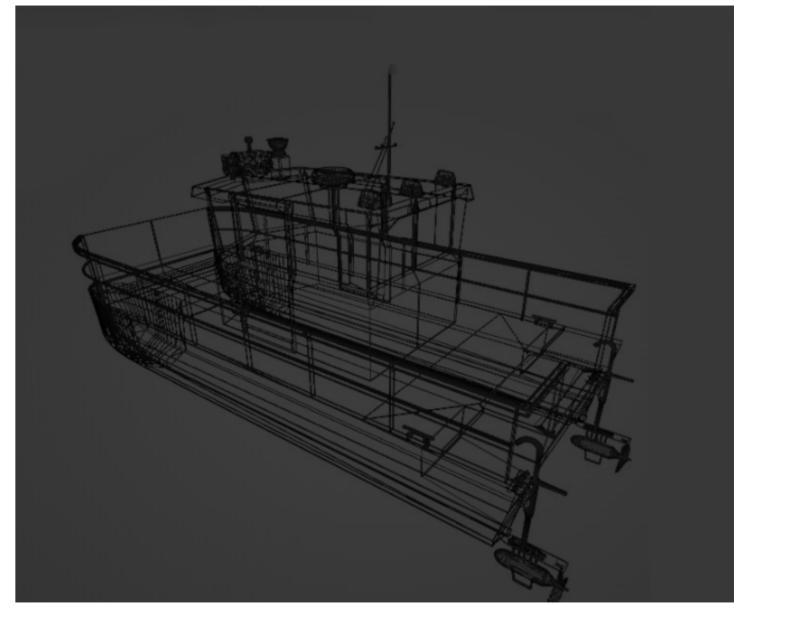






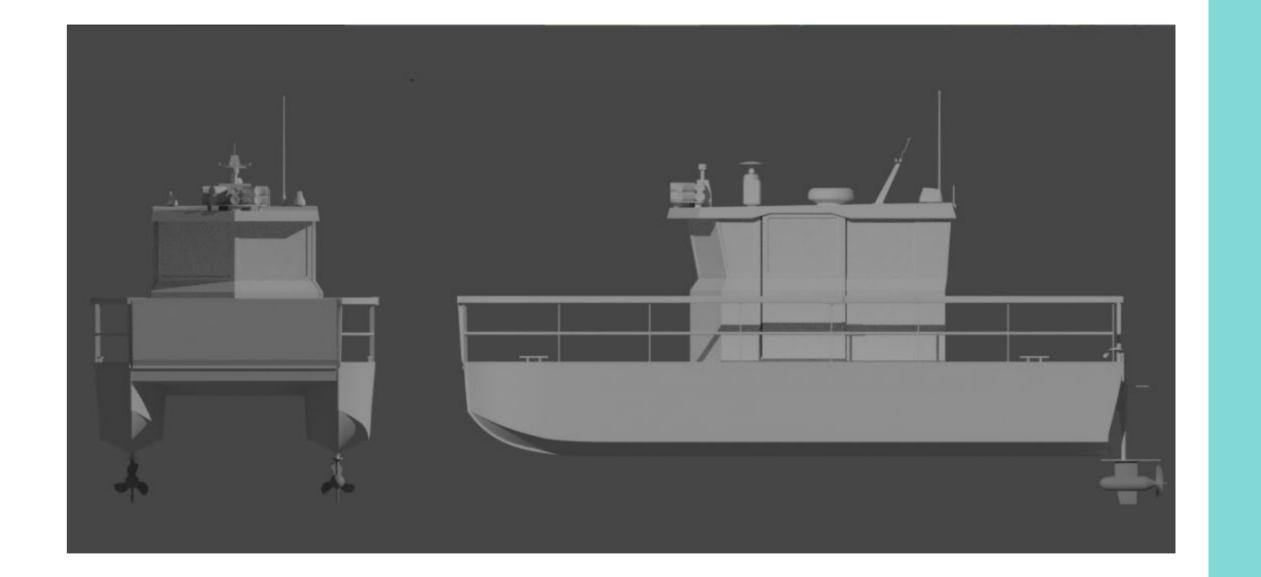
### Autonomous research platform / test boat

- Alpo Pro Boat Max 68 body
- •6,8 meters long and 3 meters wide aluminum body with a cabin
- •Two electric outboard pod motors suitable for hydraulic steering
- Batteries and a battery management system; capacity 34 kWh
- •ICT infrastructure for AI algorithm testing.



### Autonomous research platform / test boat

- •TUAS autonomous test boat can be used as a sensoring platform to collect data and test autonomous operations in Turku archipelago area
- Sensor examples:
  - RGB cameras, thermal cameras
  - Lidars
  - Weather data
  - AIS
  - Radar
  - Sonar
  - Spectrum sensor for mobile network analysis



### Data platform

- •ARPA data platform is a central data storage for ARPA
  - Test boat's sensors and AI algorithm decisions
  - Related open data (AIS from digitraffic, weather data from FIM etc.)
  - Enables MLOps for algorithm evaluation
- For collaborators
  - Access to all stored data through queries based on time, location and MMSI
  - Datasets created from the collected data
  - Testbed for AI algorithm evaluation



#### Introduction to demos

- Test boat cockpit and a digital twin in Simulink
- Data collection with a stereo camera setup
- •Stereo camera distance estimation and object detection demonstration
- Object detection using low-cost hardware (Google Coral)
- Simulator bridge VR at Aboa Mare
- •Åboat

#### Let's talk!



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arpa-project.fi



#### Session 2: Next generation user interface solutions [12:30-15:30]

Prof. Yin Leng Theng, NTU Singapore:

Keynote: Workplace Safety Ownership Model in the Singapore Context: Findings, Insights and Lessons Learned

**Dr. Joscha Wasser**, Fraunhofer FKIE:

Vehicle Automation in Partially Automated Convoy Driving for Military Logistic Trucks

Prof. Kari Tammi, Aalto University:

Connectivity for Digital Twin – Mixed Reality Solutions

Timo Haavisto, Turku UAS

Advantages of multi-user environments in big data visualisation and remote control

#### Panel discussion:

How advanced UIs for example in metaverse could improve safety in industry?